

SECTION 9 – PLAN MAINTENANCE

This section discusses how the Plan – and, specifically, the mitigation strategies and actions listed in Section 8 – will be implemented by participating localities and how the Plan will be monitored, evaluated, and enhanced over time. This section also discusses how the public will continue to be involved in the hazard mitigation planning process. Information in this section was updated, as necessary, to incorporate lessons learned and new information obtained during the Plan update.

Implementation

Each jurisdiction participating in this Plan is responsible for implementing specific mitigation actions as prescribed in Section 8. Each action has been assigned to a specific person or local government office that is responsible for implementing that action. As can be seen in Section 8, localities refined their respective mitigation actions to account more accurately for staffing and financial resources. The development of the original Plan was a new process for the localities in this region, so many localities developed more of a “wish list” of things they wanted to do. The mitigation actions in the 2012 Plan update, and subsequent updates, are a more accurate reflection of each locality’s capabilities and priorities.

Because each jurisdiction has specific mitigation actions that will be implemented, they have adopted their locally specific Mitigation Strategy section of the Plan separately. Consequently, the individual jurisdictions may update that specific section of the Plan without meeting with the remainder of the Project Management Team. This was done in the **Town of Dillwyn**, which added a mitigation strategy just as the process for the 2012 Update was getting started (and is included in subsequent updates). Likewise, the **Town of Crewe** added a mitigation action after the completion of the most recent update in 2018. Additionally, with separate adoption, each jurisdiction is not held responsible for the action(s) of the other jurisdictions involved in the planning process.

For this Plan update, Section 8 only includes a status for each mitigation action. It should be noted that Section 8 does NOT include mitigation actions removed during previous plan updates, or new actions added during this update – just a status of existing mitigation actions per the previous update. The Appendices contain detailed information for each action and include new actions that were added by localities. For each identified action, a funding source has also been listed that may be used when the jurisdiction begins work on implementation of the action. Also, an implementation time frame (or a specific implementation date), has been assigned to each action to serve as incentive for seeing the action through to completion and as a gauge to determine if actions are being implemented in a timely fashion.

It will be the responsibility of each participating jurisdiction to determine additional implementation procedures beyond this Plan. This includes integrating the Plan into other planning documents, processes, or mechanisms such as comprehensive or capital improvement plans, where appropriate. For instance, the following localities have either incorporated the Hazard Mitigation Plan into their respective Comprehensive Plans or referenced the need to address natural hazards in their plans:

- Buckingham County
- Lunenburg County/Towns of Kenbridge and Victoria (joint Comprehensive Plan)
- Town of Farmville

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- Amelia County references the fact that the Plan Hazard Mitigation exists in its Comprehensive Plan but does not directly reference any of the content.

The following localities have incorporated this Plan into other local plans:

- Charlotte County has incorporated the Plan into the basic plan of its current EOP and also referenced it in several relevant ESF's in the plan.
- Lunenburg County has also incorporated the Plan as an appendix to their last EOP update; however, they were recently advised to reference it only as a stand-alone plan in the next EOP update (which is expected to begin soon).
- Prince Edward County has incorporated the Regional Hazard Mitigation Plan by reference into the Basic Plan of its Emergency Operations Plan.

Building permit data was gathered from either local Comprehensive Plans or collected from local Building Inspector's office staff for each County. With the exception of Farmville, building permits for the Towns are handled through each Town's respective County Building Inspector. Land use maps were gathered from the flowing local Comprehensive Plans for use in this Plan Update:

- Amelia County
- Buckingham County
- Town of Dillwyn
- Charlotte County
- Town of Drakes Branch
- Town of Keysville
- Cumberland County
- Lunenburg County/Towns of Kenbridge and Victoria (joint Comprehensive Plan)
- Nottoway County
- Town of Blackstone
- Town of Crewe
- Prince Edward County
- Town of Farmville

In addition, to those listed above: the following regional stakeholders have taken steps to address hazards that may affect them:

- Centra Southside Community Hospital has a Hazardous Vulnerability Assessment which identifies risk and exposure to different types of hazards. The hospital also has plans and procedures in place to mitigate the effects of hazards on their equipment and facilities. The hospital is also part of the Central Virginia Healthcare Coalition – a group of 17 facilities formed after the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, to coordinate responses to future disasters.
- The Virginia Department of Health-Piedmont Health District references the Plan in its application for Project Public Health Ready Accreditation

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application, which is submitted every three (3) years to the National Association of County and City Health Officials.

For further integration into existing planning documents, the CRC will work with each participating locality to assure that they incorporate this Hazard Mitigation Plan into their local Comprehensive Plans, Emergency Operations Plans, Capital Improvements Plans, and other planning documents as relevant. As mentioned above, some localities have already incorporated the Hazard Mitigation Plan into their respective Comprehensive Plans or Emergency Operations Plans. CRC staff will work with other jurisdictions to assure they incorporate this Hazard Mitigation Plan into their local plans. In that case, the local planner or emergency management coordinator should provide a copy of the Hazard Mitigation Plan to members of the body responsible for working on that plan. The local planner or emergency management coordinator should recommend to those persons revising the afore-noted plans that the goals and strategies of the new or revised planning documents should remain consistent with the goals and strategies of the Hazard Mitigation Plan.

The Regional Plan will be maintained, implemented, and integrated by the CRC and each of the covered counties and towns, as appropriate.

Evaluation and Enhancement

Periodic revisions and updates of the Plan are required to ensure that the goals and objectives of the Plan are kept current, considering potential changes in hazards vulnerability and mitigation priorities. More importantly, revisions may be necessary to ensure that the Plan is in full compliance with federal regulations and state statutes. This portion of the Plan outlines the procedures for completing such revisions and updates.

Five-Year Plan Review

As per federal regulations, the Plan will be reviewed every five (5) years to determine whether there have been any significant changes in the region that might affect the Plan. Increased development, increased exposure to certain hazards, the development of new mitigation capabilities or techniques, and changes to federal or state legislation are examples of changes that may affect the condition of the Plan. This review also gives community officials an opportunity to evaluate those actions that have been successful and to explore the possibility of documenting those losses avoided.

The original Plan was completed in December 2005. The first update was completed during the Spring of 2012, and was coordinated by the Commonwealth Regional Council (CRC) with the help of Project Management Team. The second update was completed in 2018 using the same process as the first update. Going forward, the Plan will be reviewed every five years and revised/updated as needed. As with past updates, the CRC will coordinate with the Project Management Team on each future update of the Plan. Each locality is encouraged to make yearly reviews and minor changes without approval from the CRC (see Local Plan Amendment Process below).

Plan Monitoring/Reporting

The staff of the CRC will be responsible for the continued coordination of the monitoring of this plan. The CRC will appoint a main point of contact with VDEM/FEMA – either the Deputy Director or a Regional Planner; as such, they will take the lead and be responsible for efforts to monitor, evaluate, and update the Plan going forward. The

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designated staff from each participating locality will make yearly updates to CRC staff on the progress of the implementation of their mitigation actions, and CRC staff will submit annual reports to the VDEM. VDEM staff will assist CRC staff as needed in this process. For the sake of time, and given the work loads of local government staffs, the CRC will contact each participating locality directly – counties and towns. If any participating county or town wishes to not participate in future updates of the Plan, they must notify the CRC in writing. During the annual Plan review process, the identified local community representatives (the project management team member listed in Section 2 or their designee) will be responsible for reporting on mitigation action progress to the CRC.

The results of the five (5)-year review should be summarized in a report prepared for the CRC Board. The report will include an evaluation of the effectiveness and appropriateness of the Plan, and will recommend, as appropriate, any required changes or amendments to the Plan. The report will also include an evaluation of implementation progress for each of the proposed mitigation actions, identifying reasons for delays or obstacles to their completion along with recommended strategies to overcome them.

Disaster Declarations

Following a disaster declaration, the Plan will be revised by each affected jurisdiction to reflect lessons learned or to address specific circumstances arising from the changing conditions surrounding subsequent disaster events. This is also a good time to capture potential new mitigation activities.

Local Plan Amendment Process

Participating counties and towns can amend their mitigation actions at any time. An amendment to the Plan should be initiated only by the local governing body, either on its own initiative or upon the recommendation of the chief elected official, planner, or emergency management officials. As mentioned above, the Town of Dillwyn added a mitigation action to their part of the regional Plan at the start of the 2012 Update independent of this planning process. Minor revisions and clarifying changes can be made by the local governing body without going through the public participation and adoption process. Examples of these changes include:

- Minor spelling and grammatical corrections; and
- Minor corrections to statistics, dates, and calculations.

The local point of contact for each jurisdiction shall make an annual report to the CRC documenting any changes made to the Mitigation Actions.

Continued Public Involvement

Public input was an integral part of the completion of the original Plan, and subsequent Plan Updates, and will continue to be essential as this Plan grows and changes. As is the case with any officially adopted plan or ordinance, any significant change to this Plan shall require a public hearing. Other efforts to involve the public in the maintenance, evaluation and revision process will be made as necessary. These efforts may include:

- advertising meetings of the Project Management Team in the local paper, on public bulletin boards and/or in city and county office buildings;

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- utilizing local media to update the public of any maintenance or periodic review activities taking place;
- utilizing town and county web sites, and the CRC web site, to advertise any maintenance or periodic review activities taking place; and
- keeping copies of the Plan in all public libraries within the counties.

The Virginia Department of Emergency Management or members of the Project Management Team may also provide suggestions.

During the annual meeting with the Project Management Team and local/regional stakeholders to review the Plan, CRC staff will discuss public participation/outreach with the group and work on developing methods to improve public outreach and receiving input (messaging, public events, social media, etc.).